



PIONEER ACADEMIES COMMUNITY TRUST

Intimate Care Policy

Review/Approve	By Whom	Date	Review Date
Approved	PACT		

The Pioneer Academies Community Trust Board of Trustees has agreed this Policy and as such, it applies to all Academies within the Trust.

INTRODUCTION

Intimate care is any care which involves washing, touching or carrying out an invasive procedure (such as cleaning up a pupil after they have soiled themselves) to intimate personal areas. In most cases such care will involve cleaning for hygiene purposes as part of a staff member's duty of care. In the case of a specific procedure only a person suitably trained and assessed as competent should undertake the procedure, (e.g. the administration of rectal diazepam). This type of procedure should also be accompanied by a medical care plan.

The issue of intimate care is a sensitive one and will require staff to be respectful of the child's needs. The child's dignity should always be preserved with a high level of privacy, choice and control. There shall be a high awareness of child protection issues. Staff behaviour may be open to scrutiny and staff must work in partnership with parents/carers to provide continuity of care to children/young people wherever possible.

Pioneer Academies Community Trust are committed to ensuring that all staff responsible for the intimate care of children will undertake their duties in a professional manner at all times. We recognise that there is a need to treat all children with respect when intimate care is given. No child should be attended to in a way that causes distress or pain.

Our Approach to Best Practice

It is generally expected that most children will be toilet trained by the time they start primary school. However, we do recognise and respect that all children have different needs and some may need support with toileting and intimate changing. This will be discussed with parents and carers prior children starting school, so school staff can plan and make provision as needed.

The management of all children with intimate care needs will be carefully planned. The child who requires intimate care is treated with respect at all times; the child's welfare and dignity is of paramount importance. Staff who provide intimate care are trained to do so (including Child Protection, Safe Handling and Health and Safety training as needed for specific pupils with EHCPs / disabilities) and are fully aware of best practice. Apparatus will be provided to assist with children who need special arrangements following assessment from physiotherapist/ occupational therapist as required.

Staff will be supported to adapt their practice in relation to the needs of individual children taking into account developmental changes such as the onset of puberty and menstruation.

The child will be supported to achieve the highest level of autonomy that is possible given their age and abilities. Staff will encourage each child to do as much for him/herself as he/she can. This may mean, for example, giving the child responsibility for washing themselves. Individual Intimate Care Plans will be drawn up for particular children as appropriate to suit the circumstances of the child.

Each child's right to privacy will be respected. When a child is in need of intimate care, two adults should be present. One to carry out the necessary care and one to support and safeguard the adult and child. The carers will generally be the same people who are involved with the care and have had the suitable training but there should be several people who are capable of supporting the child and are aware of their needs.

Intimate care arrangements will be discussed with parents/carers on a regular basis and recorded on the child's care plan. The needs and wishes of children and parents will be taken into account wherever possible within the constraints of staffing and equal opportunities legislation.

The Protection of Children

PACT Child Protection Procedures will be adhered to. All children will be taught personal safety skills carefully matched to their level of development and understanding. If a member of staff has any concerns about physical changes in a child's presentation, e.g. marks, bruises, soreness etc. s/he will immediately report concerns to the appropriate manager/designated person for child protection.

If a child makes an allegation against a member of staff, all necessary procedures will be followed (see Safeguarding/Child Protection Policies for details).

Changing Facilities

Children who have long-term incontinence will require specially adapted facilities. The dignity and privacy of the child should be of paramount concern. Consideration is given to the sighting of this area from a health and safety aspect. The area should not be situated in a thoroughfare, as a changing mat may have to be used on the floor when a child is being changed. This method of changing a child is recommended, as it avoids having to lift a child and cause possible back injury.

Toileting

If a child has soiled themselves, it is essential Academy staff protect the child (and themselves) by:

1. Phoning the parent/carer for permission to clean/change the child. If the parent/carer refuses, they must come to the Academy straight away to manage the situation;
2. Two adults are involved in the process if the parent/carer gives permission (one to clean and the other to stand by the door to manage privacy);
3. Depending on the age of the child – the child should have autonomy at all times;
4. The situation must be dealt with in a toilet.

In the case of supporting a child who requires regular toileting, PACT Academies have a Toilet Management Plan which is completed prior to support taking place. If the toilet management plan has been agreed and signed by parents and staff, it is acceptable for two members of staff to assist a child unless there is an implication for safe moving and handling of the child.

Equipment Provision

Parents have a role to play when their child is still wearing nappies. The parent should provide nappies, disposal bags, wipes; changing mat etc. and parent should be made aware of this responsibility. The Academy is responsible for providing gloves, plastic aprons, a bin, non-allergic wet wipes, and liners to dispose of any waste.

Health and Safety

Staff should wear a plastic apron and gloves when dealing with a child who is bleeding or soiled or when changing a soiled nappy. Any soiled waste should be placed in a polythene waste disposal bag, which can be sealed. This bag should then be placed in a bin (complete with liner) which is specifically designated for the disposal of such waste. Staff should be made aware of the Academy's Health and Safety Policy.

Special Needs

Children with special needs have the same rights to safety and privacy when receiving intimate care. Additional vulnerabilities that may arise from a physical disability or learning difficulty must be considered with regard to individual teaching and IEPs for each child. As with all arrangements for intimate care needs, agreements between the child, those with parental responsibility and the Academy should be easily understood and recorded.

Parents of pupils with regular soiling/wetting will be encouraged to leave a change of clothes in school for the use of their child.

This policy is to be read in conjunction with our Safeguarding Policies:

- *Child Protection;*
- *Positive Handling;*
- *Behaviour;*
- *Health and Safety;*
- *Equality Policy*
- *Code of Conduct setting out standards and acceptable behaviour for staff;*
- *Managing allegations of abuse against staff;*
- *Whistleblowing.*

Appendix 1: template intimate care plan

PARENTS/CARERS	
Name of child	
Type of intimate care needed	
How often care will be given	
What training staff will be given	
Where care will take place	
What resources and equipment will be used, and who will provide them	
How procedures will differ if taking place on a trip or outing	
Name of senior member of staff responsible for ensuring care is carried out according to the intimate care plan	
Name of parent or carer	
Relationship to child	
Signature of parent or carer	
Date	
CHILD	
How many members of staff would you like to help?	
Do you mind having a chat when you are being changed or washed?	
Signature of child	
Date	

This plan will be reviewed twice a year.

Next review date:

To be reviewed by:

Appendix 2: template parent/carer consent form

PERMISSION FOR SCHOOL TO PROVIDE INTIMATE CARE	
Name of child	
Date of birth	
Name of parent/carer	
Address	
I give permission for the school to provide appropriate intimate care to my child (e.g. changing soiled clothing, washing and toileting)	☐
I will advise the school of anything that may affect my child's personal care (e.g. if medication changes or if my child has an infection)	☐
I understand the procedures that will be carried out and will contact the school immediately if I have any concerns	☐
I do not give consent for my child to be given intimate care (e.g. to be washed and changed if they have a toileting accident). Instead, the school will contact me or my emergency contact and I will organise for my child to be given intimate care (e.g. be washed and changed). I understand that if the school cannot reach me or my emergency contact, if my child needs urgent intimate care, staff will need to provide this for my child, following the school's intimate care policy, to make them comfortable and remove barriers to learning.	☐
Parent/carer signature	
Name of parent/carer	
Relationship to child	
Date	

Appendix 3 Toilet Management Plan – Agreement between staff and child

Child's name: _____

Date of birth: _____

Support staff name(s) _____

Support Staff / Class Teacher

As the person helping you in the toilet you can expect me to do the following:

- I will stop what I am doing to help you in the toilet as soon as you ask me;
- I will avoid all unnecessary delays;
- When you use our emergency agreed signal, I will stop what I am doing and come and help;
- I will treat you with respect and ensure privacy and dignity at all times;
- I will ask permission before touching you or your clothing;
- I will check that you are as comfortable as possible, both physically and emotionally;
- If I am working with a colleague to help you, I will ensure that we talk in a way that does not embarrass you;
- I will look and listen carefully if there is something you would like to change about your toilet.

Child

- As the child who needs help in the toilet you can expect me to do the following:
- I will try, whenever possible to let you know a few minutes in advance, that I need to go to the toilet, so that you can come and help me;
- I will try to use the toilet at break time or at the agreed times;
- I will only use the agreed emergency signal for real emergencies;
- I will tell you if I want you to stay in the room or stay with me in the toilet;
- I will tell you straight away if you are doing anything that makes me feel uncomfortable or embarrassed;
- I will work with you to practice the things I need to do to become more independent in using the toilet.

We will review this agreement on: _____

Signed:

Child (if appropriate): _____

Support staff: _____

Date: _____